12 November 2024 MORNING REPORT

Today's economic developments and market movements.

Key themes

Markets were a lot quieter overnight with Rememberance and Veteran day commemorations.

The US Treasury market was closed but futures continued to trade and were 3-4 basis points higher in yeild across the curve.

US equities rose for a fifth straight session to fresh record highs. However, post-election momentum has slowed significantly.

The US dollar rose to a fresh 4-month high after gaining against every G-10 counterpart.

Bitcoin rose by over 10% to above US\$88,000 and is now over 30% above where it traded before the US election.

Data snapshot

FX Last 24 hrs	Current	Change
TWI	62.1	-0.5%
AUD/USD	0.6572	-0.2%
AUD/JPY	101.00	0.5%
AUD/GBP	0.5108	0.2%
AUD/NZD	1.1025	-0.1%
AUD/EUR	0.6167	0.4%
AUD/CNH	4.7502	0.2%
AUD/SGD	0.8767	0.4%
AUD/HKD	5.1103	-0.2%
AUD/CAD	0.9151	-0.1%
EUR/USD	1.0656	-0.6%
USD/JPY	153.67	0.7%
USD Index	105.50	0.5%
Equities	Close	Change
S&P/ASX 200	8,266	-0.3%
S&P 500	6,000	0.1%
Japan Nikkei	39,533	0.1%
Hang Seng	20,427	-1.5%
Euro Stoxx 50	4,854	1.1%
UK FTSE100	8,125	0.7%
VIX Index	15.01	0.5%
Commodities	Current	Change
CRB Index	278.92	-1.0%
Gold	2622.86	-2.3%
Copper	9201.21	-1.3%
Oil (WTI futures)	68.21	-3.1%
Coal (coking)	210.50	0.1%
Coal (thermal)	145.40	0.2%
Iron Ore	101.25	-1.9%
ACCU	39.88	-2.1%

AUS Interest Rate Swaps	Last	Change
30 day BBSY	4.36	0.00
90 day BBSY	4.46	-0.01
180 day BBSY	4.71	0.00
1 year swap	4.28	0.03
2 year swap	4.12	0.05
3 year swap	4.08	0.05
4 year swap	4.08	0.04
5 year swap	4.13	0.05
6 year swap	4.19	0.04
7 year swap	4.26	0.04
8 year swap	4.33	0.04
9 year swap	4.39	0.04
10 year swap	4.59	0.04
Government Bond Yields	Close	Change
Australia		
3 year bond	4.10	0.02
10 year bond	4.58	0.00
United States		
3-month T Bill	4.42	closed
2 year bond	4.25	closed
10 year bond	4.30	closed
Other (10 year yields)		
Germany	2.33	-0.04
Japan	1.00	0.00
UK	4.43	-0.01
Sydney Futures Exchange	Current	Change
10 yr bond	4.58	-0.01
3 yr bond	4.11	0.01
3 mth bill rate	4.39	0.00
SPI 200	8,287	0.0%

Data as at 8:10am AEDT. Change is from the previous trading day (excluding the SFE, which is the change during the night session). Source: Bloomberg.

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. The forecasts given above are predictive in character. Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure that the assumptions on which the forecasts are based are reasonable, the forecasts may be affected by incorrect assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. The results ultimately achieved may differ substantially from these forecasts.



Jameson Coombs Economist, Westpac Group P: +61 401 102 789 E: jameson.coombs@westpac.com.au

Share markets:

US equities rose for a fifth straight session, scaling fresh record highs. But post-election momentum has slowed considerably. The S&P 500 and the NASDAQ are just 0.1% higher, while Dow Jones rose 0.7%.

European equities finished in the green. The Euro Stoxx 50 gained 1.1%, the FTSE 100 rose 0.7% in the UK, while the German Dax was 1.2% higher.

The ASX 200 opened flat yesterday but struggled to gain momentum, drifting lower throughout the session to close down 0.4%. Futures were flat overnight.

The broader Asian session was mixed yesterday. The Japanese Nikkei eked out a 0.1% increase while Chinese benchmarks were mixed. The CSI 300 rose 0.7%, keeping a mild uptrend in tact, while the Hang Seng fell 1.5% but held within its consolidation range following stimulus announcements at the start of October.

Interest rates:

The US Treasury market was closed to commemorate Veterans Day but futures continued to trade and were 3-4 basis points higher in yield across the curve.

Expectations for the federal funds rate were little change with just shy of a 50% probability attached to a December Fed rate cut and around 75 basis points of cuts expected by the end of 2025.

Yields in Europe moved in the other direction. 2-year yields were down 1 and 5 basis points in the UK and Germany, while 10-year yields were down 1 and 4 basis points, respectively.

Aussie bond futures were mixed. The 3-year futures yield was 1 basis point higher at 4.11%, while the 10-year futures yield was down 1 basis point at 4.58%.

Expectations for RBA rate cuts have been pushed out further with a 25-basis point cut now not fully priced until July next year. The odds of a move in May are sitting around 87%, while a February cut is only 30% priced-in.

Foreign exchange:

The US dollar remained well bid, rising to a fresh 4-month high of 105.71. 2024's high of 106.52 in April is now within striking distance. However, expectations for rate cuts have now been pared significantly and there are question marks against how long the sell-off in bond markets can continue while the Fed is simulatneously cutting rates. The greenback is likely to need a fresh catalyst to push meaningfully higher from here with pullbacks likely as the sharp move higher is consolidated.

The Aussie dollar continued to sell off, restesting support around 0.6560. The promising spike in the Aussie late last week has now been fully unwound and there's little clear

Today's key data and events

Time	Event	Exp	Prev
8:45am	NZ Retail Card Spending Oct		0.0%
10:30am	AU WBC-MI Consumer Sentiement Nov		89.8
11:30am	AU NAB Business Confidence Oct		-2
	AU NAB Business Conditions Oct		7
6pm	EZ Ger. CPI Oct Final	2.0%	2.0%
	UK Avg. Weekly Earnings y/y Sep	3.9%	3.8%
	UK ILO Unemployment Rate Sep	4.1%	4.0%
	UK Employment Chg. 3m/3m Sep	287k	373k
9pm	EZ Zew Expectations Nov		20.1
10pm	US NFIB Small Business Optimism Oct	92.0	91.5
3am	US NY Fed 1-Yr Inflation Expect. Oct	2.97%	3.00%
6am	US Senior Loan Officer Opinion Survey		

Times are AEDT. All data forecasts are m/m or q/q and seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified. Forecasts for Australian data are our forecasts and for other countries they are consensus forecasts.

source of near-term upside after China's fiscal announcements on Friday failed to provide any fresh support. That said, a patient RBA is keeping yields at solid levels in outright terms and on a cross-country basis, which should help establish a floor in the AUD and cap any significant downside from here.

The euro crashed through 1.0700 yesterday on its way to a 6-month low of 1.0629 and is now down five and half big figures since the start of October. Near-term direction for the euro is likely to rest with the US dollar leg, significant medium-term economic headwinds should keep the direction of monetary policy in Europe pretty clear, while many other central banks grapple with limitations on how quickly they can withdraw policy restriction.

The Japanese Yen continued to drift lower. The USD/JPY rose from 152.64 to a high of 153.95 and is currently trading around 153.67. JPY sellers are wary of intervention risks as the USD/JPY approaches 155, though this looks like the likely direction of travel near-term as the US dollar remains elevated and tariff from a Trump Presidency are likely directed forecefully towards South-East Asia.

Commodities:

Crude markets fell again with the strong US dollar, likelihood for increased trade tension, weak Chinese inflation data and expectations of soft demand all weighing on prices. West Texas Intermediate futures are down 3.1% at US\$68.22.

Metals slid again as the dollar strengthened and the Chinese stimulus package underwhelmed. Copper fell 1.3% to close at a fresh 2 month low at US\$9,201 while aluminium fell by 1.9% to \$2,572.

Iron ore markets softened with trade down to \$100 as traders were disappointed by the Chinese fiscal package announcement over the weekend. Futures are down 1.9% at US\$101.30

Australia:

There were no major economic data releases yesterday.

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. The forecasts given above are predictive in character. Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure that the assumptions on which the forecasts are based are reasonable, the forecasts may be affected by incorrect assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. The results ultimately achieved may differ substantially from these forecasts.



Corporate Directory

Westpac Economics / Australia

Sydney Level 19, 275 Kent Street Sydney NSW 2000 Australia

E: economics@westpac.com.au

Luci Ellis Chief Economist Westpac Group

E: luci.ellis@westpac.com.au

Matthew Hassan Head of Australian Macro-Forecasting E: mhassan@westpac.com.au

Elliot Clarke Head of International Economics E: eclarke@westpac.com.au

Justin Smirk

Senior Economist E: jsmirk@westpac.com.au

Pat Bustamante Senior Economist E: pat.bustamante@westpac.com.au

Mantas Vanagas Senior Economist E: mantas.vanagas@westpac.com.au

Ryan Wells

Economist E: ryan.wells@westpac.com.au

Illiana Jain

Economist E: illiana.jain@westpac.com.au

Jameson Coombs Economist E: jameson.coombs@westpac.com.au

Neha Sharma Economist E: neha.sharma1@westpac.com.au

Westpac Economics / New Zealand

Auckland Takutai on the Square Level 8, 16 Takutai Square Auckland, New Zealand

E: economics@westpac.co.nz

Kelly Eckhold Chief Economist NZ

E: kelly.eckhold@westpac.co.nz

Michael Gordon Senior Economist

E: michael.gordon@westpac.co.nz

Darren Gibbs Senior Economist

E: darren.gibbs@westpac.co.nz

Satish Ranchhod Senior Economist

E: satish.ranchhod@westpac.co.nz

Paul Clark Industry Economist

E: paul.clarke@westpac.co.nz

Westpac Economics / Fiji

Suva 1 Thomson Street Suva, Fiji

Shamal Chand

Senior Economist E: shamal.chand@westpac.com.au



©2024 Westpac Banking Corporation ABN 33 007 457 141 (including where acting under any of its Westpac, St George, Bank of Melbourne or BankSA brands, collectively, "Westpac"). References to the "Westpac Group" are to Westpac and its subsidiaries and includes the directors, employees and representatives of Westpac and its subsidiaries.

Things you should know

We respect your privacy: You can view our privacy statement at Westpac.com.au. Each time someone visits our site, data is captured so that we can accurately evaluate the quality of our content and make improvements for you. We may at times use technology to capture data about you to help us to better understand you and your needs, including potentially for the purposes of assessing your individual reading habits and interests to allow us to provide suggestions regarding other reading material which may be suitable for you.

This information, unless specifically indicated otherwise, is under copyright of the Westpac Group. None of the material, nor its contents, nor any copy of it, may be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied of distributed to any other party without the prior written permission of the Westpac Group.

Disclaimer

This information has been prepared by Westpac and is intended for information purposes only. It is not intended to reflect any recommendation or financial advice and investment decisions should not be based on it. This information does not constitute an offer, a solicitation of an offer, or an inducement to subscribe for, purchase or sell any financial instrument or to enter into a legally binding contract. To the extent that this information contains any general advice, it has been prepared without taking into account your objectives, financial situation or needs and before acting on it you should consider the appropriateness of the advice. Certain types of transactions, including those involving futures, options and high yield securities give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. We recommend that you seek your own independent legal or financial advice before proceeding with any investment decision. This information may contain material provided by third parties. While such material is published with the necessary permission none of Westpac or its related entities accepts any responsibility for the accuracy or completeness of any such material. Although we have made every effort to ensure this information is free from error, none of Westpac or its related entities warrants the accuracy, adequacy or completeness of this information, or otherwise endorses it in any way. Except where contrary to law, Westpac Group intend by this notice to exclude liability for this information. This information is subject to change without notice and none of Westpac or its related entities is under any obligation to update this information or correct any inaccuracy which may become apparent at a later date. This information may contain or incorporate by reference forward-looking statements. The words "believe", "anticipate", "expect", "intend", "plan", "predict", "continue", "assume", "positioned", "may", "will", "should", "shall", "risk" and other similar expressions that are predictions of or indicate future events and future trends identify forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements include all matters that are not historical facts. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance, nor are forecasts of future performance. Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure that the assumptions on which any forecasts are based are reasonable, the forecasts may be affected by incorrect assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. The ultimate outcomes may differ substantially from any forecasts.

Conflicts of Interest: In the normal course of offering banking products and services to its clients, the Westpac Group may act in several capacities (including issuer, market maker, underwriter, distributor, swap counterparty and calculation agent) simultaneously with respect to a financial instrument, giving rise to potential conflicts of interest which may impact the performance of a financial instrument. The Westpac Group may at any time transact or hold a position (including hedging and trading positions) for its own account or the account of a client in any financial instrument which may impact the performance of that financial instrument.

Author(s) disclaimer and declaration: The author(s) confirms that no part of his/her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to any views or (if applicable) recommendations expressed in this material. The author(s) also confirms that this material accurately reflects his/her personal views about the financial products, companies or issuers (if applicable) and is based on sources reasonably believed to be reliable and accurate.

Further important information regarding sustainability-related content: This material may contain statements relating to environmental, social and governance (ESG) topics. These are subject to known and unknown risks, and there are significant uncertainties, limitations, risks and assumptions in the metrics, modelling, data, scenarios, reporting and analysis on which the statements rely. In particular, these areas are rapidly evolving and maturing, and there are variations in approaches and common standards and practice, as well as uncertainty around future related policy and legislation. Some material may include information derived from publicly available sources that have not been independently verified. No representation or warranty is made as to the accuracy, completeness or reliability of the information. There is a risk that the analysis, estimates, judgements, assumptions, views, models, scenarios or projections used may turn out to be incorrect. These risks may cause actual outcomes to differ materially from those expressed or implied. The ESG-related statements in this material do not constitute advice, nor are they guarantees or predictions of future performance, and Westpac gives no representation, warranty or assurance (including as to the quality, accuracy or completeness of the statements). You should seek your own independent advice.

Additional country disclosures:

Australia: Westpac holds an Australian Financial Services Licence (No. 233714). You can access <u>Westpac's Financial Services Guide here</u> or request a copy from your Westpac point of contact. To the extent that this information contains any general advice, it has been prepared without taking into account your objectives, financial situation or needs and before acting on it you should consider the appropriateness of the advice.

New Zealand: In New Zealand, products and services are provided by either Westpac (NZ division) or Westpac New Zealand Limited (company number 1763882), the New Zealand incorporated subsidiary of Westpac ("WNZL"). Any product or service made available by WNZL does not represent an offer from Westpac or any of its subsidiaries (other than WNZL). Neither Westpac nor its other subsidiaries guarantee or otherwise support the performance of WNZL in respect of any such product. WNZL is not an authorised deposit-taking institution for the purposes of Australian prudential standards. The current disclosure statements for the New Zealand branch of Westpac and WNZL can be obtained at the internet address <u>www.westpac.co.nz</u>.

Singapore: This material has been prepared and issued for distribution in Singapore to institutional investors, accredited investors and expert investors (as defined in the applicable Singapore laws and regulations) only. Recipients of this material in Singapore should contact Westpac Singapore Branch in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this material. Westpac Singapore Branch holds a wholesale banking licence and is subject to supervision by the Monetary Authority of Singapore.

U.S: Westpac operates in the United States of America as a federally licensed branch, regulated by the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency. Westpac is also registered with the US Commodity Futures Trading Commission ("CFTC") as a Swap Dealer, but is neither registered as, or affiliated with, a Futures Commission Merchant registered with the US CFTC. The services and products referenced above are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC"). Westpac Capital Markets, LLC ('WCM'), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Westpac, is a broker-dealer registered under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ('the Exchange Act') and

Disclaimer continues overleaf

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. The forecasts given above are predictive in character. Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure that the assumptions on which the forecasts are based are reasonable, the forecasts may be affected by incorrect assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. The results ultimately achieved may differ substantially from these forecasts.

DISCLAIMER

member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ('FINRA'). This communication is provided for distribution to U.S. institutional investors in reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 under the Exchange Act and is not subject to all of the independence and disclosure standards applicable to debt research reports prepared for retail investors in the United States. WCM is the U.S. distributor of this communication and accepts responsibility for the contents of this communication. Transactions by U.S. customers of any securities referenced herein should be effected through WCM. All disclaimers set out with respect to Westpac apply equally to WCM. If you would like to speak to someone regarding any security mentioned herein, please contact WCM on +1 212 389 1269. Investing in any non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments mentioned in this communication may present certain risks. The securities of non-U.S. issuers may not be registered with, or be subject

to the regulations of, the SEC in the United States. Information on such non-U.S. securities or related financial instruments may be limited. Non-U.S. companies may not be subject to audit and reporting standards and regulatory requirements comparable to those in effect in the United States. The value of any investment or income from any securities or related derivative instruments denominated in a currency other than U.S. dollars is subject to exchange rate fluctuations that may have a positive or adverse effect on the value of or income from such securities or related derivative instruments.

The author of this communication is employed by Westpac and is not registered or qualified as a research analyst, representative, or associated person of WCM or any other U.S. broker-dealer under the rules of FINRA, any other U.S. self-regulatory organisation, or the laws, rules or regulations of any State. Unless otherwise specifically stated, the views expressed herein are solely those of the author and may differ from the information, views or analysis expressed by Westpac and/or its affiliates.

UK and EU: The London branch of Westpac is authorised in the United Kingdom by the Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA) and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) and limited regulation by the PRA (Financial Services Register number: 124586). The London branch of Westpac is registered at Companies House as a branch established in the United Kingdom (Branch No. BR000106). Details about the extent of the regulation of Westpac's London branch by the PRA are available from us on request.

Westpac Europe GmbH ("WEG") is authorised in Germany by the Federal Financial Supervision Authority ('BaFin') and subject to its regulation. WEG's supervisory authorities are BaFin and the German Federal Bank ('Deutsche Bundesbank'). WEG is registered with the commercial register ('Handelsregister') of the local court of Frankfurt am Main under registration number HRB 118483. In accordance with APRA's Prudential Standard 222 'Association with Related Entities', Westpac does not stand behind WEG other than as provided for in certain legal agreements (a risk transfer, sub-participation and collateral agreement) between Westpac and WEG and obligations of WEG do not represent liabilities of Westpac.

This communication is not intended for distribution to, or use by any person or entity in any jurisdiction or country where such distribution or use would be contrary to local law or regulation. This communication is not being made to or distributed to, and must not be passed on to, the general public in the United Kingdom. Rather, this communication is being made only to and is directed at (a) those persons falling within the definition of Investment Professionals (set out in Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (the "Order")); (b) those persons falling within the definition of high net worth companies, unincorporated associations etc. (set out in Article 49(2) of the Order; (c) other persons to whom it may lawfully be communicated in accordance with the Order or (d) any persons to whom it may otherwise lawfully be made (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). Any person who is not a relevant person should not act or rely on this communication or any of its contents. In the same way, the information contained in this communication is intended for "eligible counterparties" and

"professional clients" as defined by the rules of the Financial Conduct Authority and is not intended for "retail clients". Westpac expressly prohibits you from passing on the information in this communication to any third party.

This communication contains general commentary, research, and market colour. The communication does not constitute investment advice. The material may contain an 'investment recommendation' and/ or 'information recommending or suggesting an investment', both as defined in Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 (including as applicable in the United Kingdom) ("MAR"). In accordance with the relevant provisions of MAR, reasonable care has been taken to ensure that the material has been objectively presented and that interests or conflicts of interest of the sender concerning the financial instruments to which that information relates have been disclosed.

Investment recommendations must be read alongside the specific disclosure which accompanies them and the general disclosure which can be found <u>here</u>. Such disclosure fulfils certain additional information requirements of MAR and associated delegated legislation and by accepting this communication you acknowledge that you are aware of the existence of such additional disclosure and its contents.

To the extent this communication comprises an investment recommendation it is classified as non-independent research. It has not been prepared in accordance with legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research and therefore constitutes a marketing communication. Further, this communication is not subject to any prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research.

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. The forecasts given above are predictive in character. Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure that the assumptions on which the forecasts are based are reasonable, the forecasts may be affected by incorrect assumptions or by known or unknown risks and uncertainties. The results ultimately achieved may differ substantially from these forecasts.